

## The Library's Financial Models

Understanding Conceptually How The Library's Finances Work

# **Today's Topics**

- Understanding the Financial Model
- Understanding the starting budget
- Exploring the model
- Key Decision Drivers

# What is the Model

• A tool to understand how key financial decisions will impact operations

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- Quantitative Analysis of Operational Neutrality (Budget Neutral)
- A Tool For Forecasting



#### **Model Dashboard**



## **Model Inputs**

#### • Revenue

- Mecklenburg County Funding
- Branch Operations
- ABC Funding
- Municipalities
- City of Charlotte
- Federal
- Contributions
- All Other

# **Model Inputs**

- Staff Expense
  - Branch Salaries
  - Shared Salaries
  - Fringe Salary Expense
  - Unemployment Expense
  - Termed Payout

# **Model Inputs**

- Expense
  - County Funded Operating Expenses
    - Both Fixed and Variable Costs
    - Allocated and branch specific
  - Non County Funded Operating Expenses
    - Both Fixed and Variable Costs
    - Allocated and branch specific



# **Model Drivers**

- Facility Statistics
- Hours
- Inflation Assumptions
- Locations Status
- Positions

# **Facility Statistics**

• Drives revenue and expense that is allocated

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- Driven by quantitative factors of usage
- Allocates revenues and expenses by a usage coefficient
- Readjusts allocations based on location status



### Hours

- Hours of operation drive operational revenue that can be earned at a branch
- Examples- Copiers, Print Income, Fines and Fees

# **Inflation Assumptions**

- Models increases in expense structure for out years
- Examples; Employees Expenses, Utilities, Fringe Salary Calculation



### **Location Status**

• Drives allocation of most revenue and most expenses



# **Positions**

- Are linked to the branch
- Shared resources are allocated to branches by usage coefficient
- Terminations drive unemployment costs and sick/vacation payout

# **Understanding Offsets**

- Every decision has varying degree of financial impact to the operations of the library
- Controllable inputs have minor impacts to the model
  - Branch Operation Revenues
  - Fines and Fee Structure
  - Hours
  - Utilities
  - Etc.



### Offsets

- Inputs that cannot be controlled have major impact
  - Mecklenburg County Revenue
  - Unemployment Expense
  - Sick/Vacation Payout for Employees



#### Offsets

Changes	Offset
Hours of Operation	Branch Revenue
Locations	Allocation of Revenue and Expense
Employees	Unemployment Expense
Employees	Sick/Vacation Payout
Employees	Operational Deficit/Surplus



# Questions